

Quaestio: _____

Nunc Agenda: Examine the charts below and answer the accompanying questions.

Catholicism VS Protestantism

	Roman Catholicism	Lutheranism	Calvinism
Leadership	Pope is head of the Church	Ministers lead congregations	Council of elders govern each church
Salvation	Salvation by faith and good works	Salvation by faith alone	God has predetermined who will be saved
Bible	Church and Bible tradition are sources of revealed truth	Bible is sole source of revealed truth	Bible is sole source of revealed truth
Worship Service	Worship service based on ritual	Worship service focused on preaching and ritual	Worship service focused on preaching
Interpretation of Beliefs	Priests interpret Bible and Church teachings for believers	Believers interpret the Bible for themselves	Believers interpret the Bible for themselves

1. What were two major ways that Protestant beliefs and practices (Lutheran & Calvinist) differed from those of Catholicism?

2. If Protestant ideas spread in Europe, the places where it gained followers would be outside the control of the Catholic Church. What group or groups would benefit from the Church losing power?

Causes of the Reformation			
Social	Political	Economic	Religious
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Renaissance values of humanism and secularism led people to question the Church. • The printing press helped to spread ideas critical of the Church. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Powerful monarchs challenged the Church as the supreme power in Europe. • Many leaders viewed the pope as a foreign ruler and challenged his authority. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • European princes and kings were jealous of the Church's wealth. • Merchants and others resented having to pay taxes to the Church. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some Church leaders had become worldly and corrupt. • Many people found Church practices such as the sale of indulgences unacceptable.

3. Do you think the motivation behind the Protestant Reformation was more religious or secular? Explain your position with examples.

king henry

and the church of england

a king's protest

- ⊙ At first, King _____ loves the _____ Church and hates _____
- ⊙ Henry is married to _____, cousin of _____ Charles V
- ⊙ But she only bore him a daughter, _____, and no _____!
- ⊙ Plus, Henry already has a crush on _____, and wants to marry her so he can have a _____, but _____ is forbidden by the _____
- ⊙ So Henry VIII asks the _____ in Rome to “_____” his first marriage, which the Pope sometimes did for Kings, but Pope said _____! (Why? Answer Below!)
- ⊙ _____

split from the catholic church

- ⊙ So Henry VIII called on _____ to pass laws _____ England from the Catholic Church and making _____ head of the _____
- ⊙ ...and then Henry and Anne lived happily ever...
- ⊙ ...Actually, Anne Boleyn also bore him a _____, _____, so he had Anne Boleyn _____ so he could marry a third _____, Jane Seymour
- ⊙ Jane was smart enough to have a _____, _____. He had _____ more wives after her, but no more _____.
- ⊙ Since the Church of England broke away for _____ reasons, they kept most Catholic _____

henry's heirs

- ⊙ But when Henry died, 9 year old Edward became _____, and until he died at _____, moved the Church much farther into _____ ideas
- ⊙ But then Edward died and his sister _____ took over, and switched everything back to _____. Hundreds of Protestants were _____ at the _____, which is why she was called “_____ Mary.”
- ⊙ But when Mary died, _____ became _____ and established a compromise between Protestant and Catholic practices called the _____
