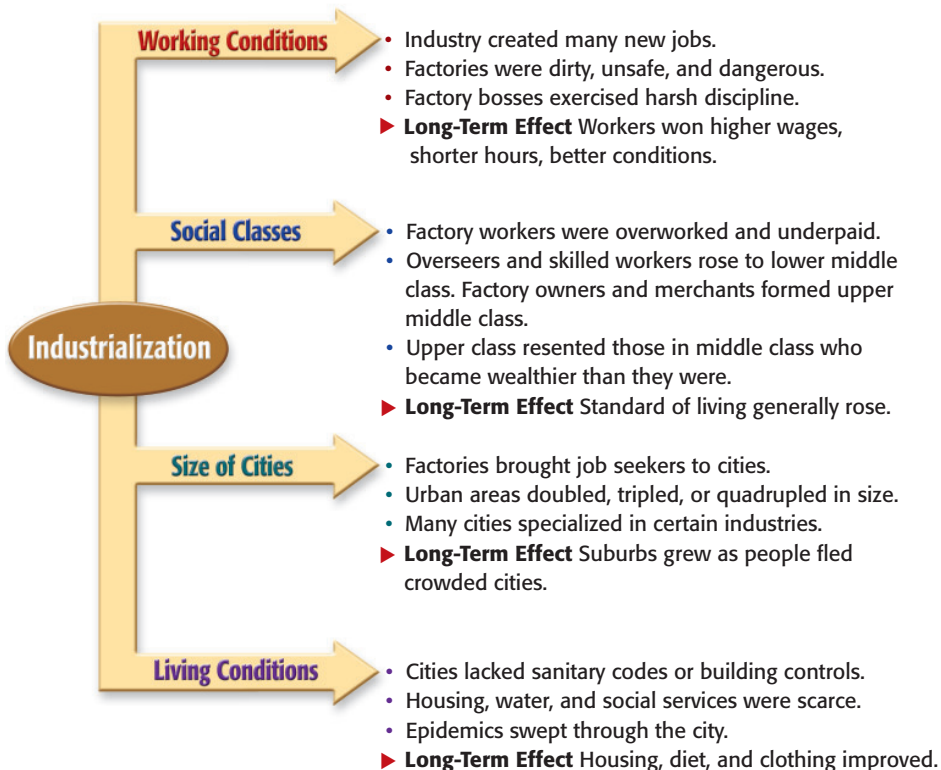


> Analyzing Key Concepts

Industrialization

Industrialization is the process of developing industries that use machines to produce goods. This process not only revolutionizes a country's economy, it also transforms social conditions and class structures.

Effects of Industrialization



▼ This engraving shows urban growth and industrial pollution in Manchester.



INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGY

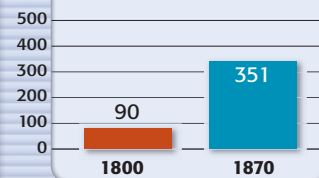
RESEARCH LINKS For more on industrialization, go to classzone.com

> DATA FILE

GROWTH OF CITIES

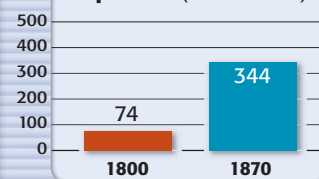
MANCHESTER

Population (in thousands)



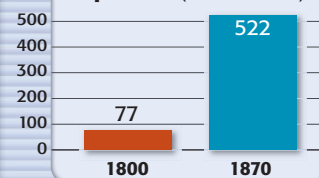
BIRMINGHAM

Population (in thousands)



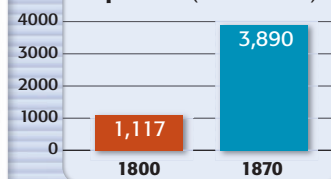
GLASGOW

Population (in thousands)



LONDON

Population (in thousands)



Source: *European Historical Statistics, 1750–1975*

Connect to Today

1. Recognizing Effects What were some advantages and disadvantages of industrialization?

See Skillbuilder Handbook, page R6.

2. Making Inferences Many nations around the world today are trying to industrialize. What do you think they hope to gain from that process?