

Interim Assessment 4 Review

Directions: Answer the questions below using your class materials, notes, and the textbook. In order to save you time, I have indicated in parentheses next to each question where in the above sources you can find answers. Go there before looking online. If you have misplaced any notes or class materials, you can find them on mrcaseyhistory.com. Answer all questions on loose leaf. You do NOT need to rewrite the question, but make sure to have your name, the assignment title, and the numbers of each question on your loose leaf. If you have any questions, email me at pcasey@maspethhighschool.org. (Note: PP stands for PowerPoint)

1. How did trade contribute to the beginning of the Renaissance in Italy? (Italian Roots of the Renaissance)
2. According to Machiavelli, was it better for a ruler to be feared or loved, and why? (The Mind of Machiavelli)
3. Why did Martin Luther call for the reform of the Catholic Church? Give two reasons. (Ch 13 Sec 3)
4. What role did the printing press play in the Protestant Reformation Movement? (Martin Luther and the Printing Press Notes, Ch 13 Sec 3)
5. What other influences did the printing press have on Europe? (Martin Luther and the Printing Press Notes, Ch 13 Sec 2)
6. How did Henry VIII challenge the Catholic Church? (Ch 13 Sec 4, The Changing Ways of Henry VIII, Henry VIII and the Church of England Notes)
7. What was the goal of the Catholic Counter-Reformation? (Ch 13 Sec 4, Reformation Ideas Spread- Catholic Reformation)
8. How did Galileo use observation and experimentation to disprove the geocentric theory? (Galileo and the Heliocentric Solar System Notes)
9. Why did the Inca use terrace farming? What did it do and why was it necessary? (Advances of the Inca Questions)
10. What role did the road system play in Inca society? (Advances of the Inca Questions)
11. In Mesoamerica, why did a lack of domesticated draft animals (labor animals) make strict social hierarchy especially important? (Different Continents Different Histories, Ch 6 Sec 1)
12. How did the Aztecs alter their environment to increase agricultural production? (DBQ- Chinampas, Ch 6 Sec 1)
13. What was the original goal of Columbus' voyage? (Ch 14 Sec 1)
14. Why did so many Native people die when Europeans arrived in the Americas? (Columbia Exchange)
15. What was the Encomienda system? How did it treat native populations? (Document 4 – Encomienda System Comparing Perspectives, Ch 15 Sec 2)
16. What was the religious impact of Spanish colonization on Mesoamerica and South America? (Document 6 – Catholic Missionaries, Document 7 – Religious Syncretism, Document 8 – Colonial Capitals, Ch 15 Sec 2)
17. How did African rulers gain wealth and power from the slave trade? (Slavery Poem and Article, Confronting The Legacy of The African Slave Trade, Ch 14 Sec 2)
18. What is the goal of mercantilism? (Mercantilism DBQ)
19. What are the qualities of an absolute ruler? (Absolutism chart: found in both Louis and Peter PPs)
20. How did the Palace of Versailles help Louis XIV to increase his absolute power? (France Under Louis XIV, Louis XIV Absolutism DBQ)
21. What does it mean for a ruler to have “divine right” to rule? (Ch 16 Sec 1-2)
22. How did Peter the Great modernize his military and what did he gain from this change? (Russia Under Peter the Great, Peter the Great Absolutism DBQ)
23. What kind of relationship did the Stuart Kings of England have with the English Parliament? (Ch 16 Sec 4, BBC The English Civil War, BBC Catholic Succession HOLT Restoration)
24. What did the English Bill of Rights do and why were William and Mary forced to sign it? (BBC HOLT Glorious Revolution, Ch 16 Sec 4)