

Reformation & Absolutism

Directions: The short answer questions and definitions on this review sheet are tailored to the content on your quiz in order to ensure you are practicing all of the necessary material. Answer the questions below using your class materials, notes, and the textbook. If you have misplaced any notes or class materials, you can find them on mrcaseyhistory.com, where you can find each lesson in order with all of the related materials. Answer all questions on loose leaf. You do NOT need to rewrite the question, but make sure to have your name, the assignment title, and the numbers of each question on your loose leaf. If you still need help, email me at pcasey@maspethhighschool.org or as a last resort use the internet, but PLEASE refer to your relevant class materials first, as they were designed by me for you for this very purpose.

1. What impacts did the printing press have on European society? Give more than one example.
2. Why did Martin Luther disagree with the sale of indulgences? Give more than one reason.
3. How did the Catholics and Protestants differ in beliefs and practices? Give more than one example.
4. Who was John Calvin? What was his idea of Predestination? Explain the belief.
5. What motivations led Henry VIII to break away from the Catholic Church?
6. What impact did the Protestant Reformation have on European society? Give more than one example.
7. What discovery was made by Copernicus to advance the Heliocentric theory? What ADDITIONAL discovery was made by Galileo to advance the Heliocentric theory?
8. How did each of the following rulers gain and maintain absolute rule? Give multiple examples each.
 - a. Suleiman the Magnificent of the Ottoman Empire
 - b. Akbar the Great of Mughal India
 - c. Phillip II of Spain
 - d. Louis XIV of France
 - e. Peter the Great of Russia
 - f. Stuart Monarchs of England
9. How did the English Civil War happen, and what was its result, and then what happened after that, and then after that? Make a flow chart to show the process of causation.
10. Do you think Oliver Cromwell should be considered an absolute ruler? Why or why not?
11. Define in simple terms the following terms:
 - a. Literacy
 - b. Indulgences
 - c. Clergy
 - d. Protestant Reformation
 - e. Geocentric/Heliocentric
 - f. Parliament
 - g. Puritans
 - h. Glorious Revolution
 - i. Magna Carta
 - j. English Bill of Rights