

Parliament Triumphs in England

Directions: Read Ch 16 Sec 3 in the Global textbook (p516-523) and answer the questions that follow.

1. First, read over the subsection titled “The Development of Parliament” on page 247. What was the original form and purpose of Parliament as developed in the Middle Ages, and how did it change and grow over time? (247)
2. How and why did the Tudor monarchs work cooperatively with Parliament? (516)
3. How were King James I and his son King Charles I similar in the way they dealt with Parliament? (517)
4. Who were the Puritans? How were King James I and his son King Charles I similar in the way they dealt with Puritans/Dissenters? (517)
5. Who were the Cavaliers and Roundheads? Why did they have these names, and which sides did they support in the Civil War between the Crown and Parliament? (517-518)
6. Why was the execution of Charles I such a big deal that it “sent shockwaves throughout Europe”? (519)
7. Who was Oliver Cromwell? How did he treat Catholics in Ireland? (520)
8. Who were the Levellers? What did they want, and how did Parliament respond? (520)

9. As Lord Protector, how did Cromwell change life in England? What do you think of those changes? (520)

10. Why did England welcome the return of the Stuart Monarchy with the Restoration of Charles II, but then reject his brother James II? (521)

11. Why was overthrow of James II and the ascension to the throne of his sister Mary and her Dutch husband William III of Orange known as the “Glorious Revolution”? (521)

12. How did the English Bill of Rights establish a “Limited Monarchy” for England? (521-522)

13. What additional three developments made England a Constitutional Monarchy? (522-523)

14. How did British society remain divided? (523)